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APPENDICES

Appendix 1: Cited Interviews

Interview with Ramotsamai, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2010.

Interview with Mabindisa, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2010.

Interview with Mabindisa, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2010.

Interview with Chairman of Ongeluksnek Farmers' Association, Ongeluksnek, 2010.

Interview with Nomuzi, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Nomuzi, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with George, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Thabang, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Montoa, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Khupane, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Mamotseoa, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Matello, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Qoza, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Nzeleni, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with S'dumo Trust Consultant, Matatiele, 2012

Interview with Miriam, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Mahlatsi, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Senior Extension Officer, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Makapa, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Mali, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Moeketsi sub-Chief, Moeketsi Reserve, 2012.

Interview with MaNkosi, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Seelo, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Nomnyamezeli, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Valatshiya, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Emelia, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Koko, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Zibi, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Morena, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Maboomo, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Kotsoana, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Noli, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with MaTolo, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Pontso, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Petros, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with McLeod, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Faro, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Mathatho, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Lerato, 2012, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Sima, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Makoditswe, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Mdladlamba, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Mathebane, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Sello, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Thabo, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Mutaung, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Nomsa, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Nomuzi, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Pontjo, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Zwelakhe, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Mpiti, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview Phumo, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Mokoena, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Thibeli, Moeketsi Reserve, Matatiele, 2012.

Interview with Father Bernard, Matatiele, 2014.



Appendix 2: Survey Questionnaire

DE-AGRARIANISATION, LIVELIHOODS DIVERSIFICATION AND SOCIAL DIFFERENTIATION IN RURAL EASTERN CAPE, SOUTH AFRICA.

Questionnaire number					Research Assistant			
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Name of respondent	
Area	
Section	
Name and surname by which homestead is known	
Cell phone number of respondent	

Particulars of visit to the homestead

Particulars of visits	Date	Time started	Time ended
First visit			
Second visit			
Third visit			

Hello, my name is I am. I am conducting a study of.... Your homestead has been selected for participation in this survey. We ask permission to interview the main farmer from this homestead. The selected farmer's participation is voluntary i.e. he or she has the right to refuse. The information obtained from all participating farmers will be compiled in a report and the findings will be presented to people in the surveyed areas. No names will be referred to in the report. Your responses will be kept strictly confidential.

Do you have any questions before we start? **IF NO, CONTINUE WITH THE INTERVIEW.**

Codes Table 1: Homestead members					
	How is this person related to you? [Col 4] [DO NOT READ OUT]		What is the marital status of this person? [Col 5] [DO NOT READ OUT]		How often is this person present at this homestead? [Col 6] [DO NOT READ OUT]
1	Self	11	Never been married	1	Present most or all nights
2	Husband or wife or partner	12	Married	2	Present during working days but away most weekends
3	My child	13	Co-habiting	3	Present during weekends but away during working days
4	Adopted/foster child	14	Other form of marriage/ partnership (describe)-husband/wife/partner still alive	4	Present about once a month
5	Child-in-law	15	Divorced	5	Present for one or two periods in the year
6	Grandchild	16	Separated/Abandoned	6	Present during school holidays
7	Parent	17	Widowed	7	Other (describe)
8	Parent-in-law				
9	Grandparent				
10	Sibling				
11	Co-wife				
12	Co-wife's child				
13	Partner's sibling				
14	Own niece/nephew				
15	Partner's niece/nephew				
16	Other relative (eg uncle, cousin)				
17	Other relative of respondent's partner				
18	Domestic worker				
19	Tenant				
20	Other (describe)				



TABLE 1: HOMESTEAD (UMUZI) MEMBERS

Please tell me about all the people who are members of the homestead, even if they are not here at the moment. Do not include people who have established other homesteads and have not come home in the last few years. [USE CODES TABLE 1: Homestead members]

Household head:

	Col 1	Col 2		Col 3	Col 4	Col 5	Col 6	Col 7
	1.Full name	2.Sex		3. Year of birth and age of this person	4.How is this person related to you? [USE CODES]	5.What is the marital status of this person? [USE CODES]	6.How often is this person present at this homestead? [USE CODES]	Total % present most or all nights
		Male	Female					
1		1	2	/				
2		1	2	/				
3		1	2	/				
4		1	2	/				
5		1	2	/				
6		1	2	/				
7		1	2	/				
8		1	2	/				
9		1	2	/				
10		1	2	/				
11		1	2	/				
12		1	2	/				
13		1	2	/				
14		1	2	/				
15		1	2	/				
16		1	2	/				
17		1	2	/				
18		1	2	/				
19		1	2	/				
20		1	2	/				

Codes Table 2: Income sources of homestead members

N.B. Description of income source: add details on nature of income source such as type of job, economic sector, where it is located, etc

1	Employee in permanent job
2	Employee in temporary, contract job
3	Do casual employee work
4	Farming activities on homestead's land
5	Payment from government agricultural scheme (asgisa)
6	Self-employed in non-agricultural own/family income-earning activity without employees
7	Self-employed in non-agricultural own/family income-earning activity with employees
8	Work on income-generating project
9	Not employed and looking for work
10	Not employed and not looking for work
11	Old age grant from government
12	Pension from private employer
13	Disability grant
14	Child support grant
15	Remittances in cash
16	Remittances in kind (eg food, clothes etc)
17	Other-specify



TABLE 2: SOURCES OF INCOME OF HOMESTEAD MEMBERS

[USE CODES TABLE 2: Income sources of homestead members]

	Col 1	Income source 1			Income source 2			Income source 3		
	Full name	Code	Description	Cash per month	Code	Description	Cash per month	Code	Description	Cash per month
1										
2										
3										
4										
5										
6										
7										
8										
9										
10										
11										
12										

RANKING OF SOURCES OF INCOME OF HOMESTEAD MEMBERS

Please rank the four most important income sources of the homestead, in order of importance, and explain why each is so important.

Rank order	Name of homestead member	Income source	Cash earned / month	Reason for importance
1				
2				
3				
4				



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TABLE 3: DURABLE GOODS AND PRODUCTIVE ASSETS OF HOMESTEAD MEMBERS

DOMESTIC	Does the homestead have?		Number owned	TOTAL
	Yes (1)	No (2)		DOMESTIC
1 Electric stove	1	2		
2 Microwave	1	2		
3 Sewing or knitting machine	1	2		
4 Washing machine	1	2		
5 Lounge suite	1	2		
6 Gas stove	1	2		
7 Paraffin stove	1	2		
8 Fridge/freezer	1	2		
9 Solar panel	1	2		
10 Electric generator	1	2		
ELECTRONIC /COMMUNICATION				COMMUNICATION
11 Radio	1	2		
12 CD player	1	2		
13 Television /DVD player	1	2		
14 Computer	1	2		
TRANSPORT				TRANSPORT
15 Motor cycle	1	2		
16 Bicycle	1	2		
17 Motor vehicle in running order	1	2		
AGRICULTURE				AGRICULTURE
18 Tractor	1	2		
19 Water tank	1	2		
20 Water pump	1	2		
21 Plough	1	2		
22 Wheelbarrow	1	2		
20 Knapsack sprayer	1	2		
20 Donkey cart/ox cart	1	2		
21 Garden spade	1	2		
22 Garden fork	1	2		
23 Hoe	1	2		
24 Other (specify)	1	2		

LAND USED BY MEMBERS OF THE HOMESTEAD LAST YEAR

What types of land does this homestead have? (Include land that is not adjacent to the homestead)

	Col 1	Col 2		Col 3		Col 4	Col 5	Col 6	Col 7
	1.Type of land	2. Does the homestead have this type of land?		3. Has the land been used by the homestead in the last 12 months?		4. In what year was this land first acquired by the homestead?	5. How was the land first acquired?	6. No. of plots owned?	7. No. of plots borrowed
		Yes	No	Yes	No				
1	Residential								
2	Garden plot/s within homestead	1	2	1	2				
3	Fields	1	2	1	2				
4	Irrigation scheme plot	1	2	1	2				
5	Project garden plot	1	2	1	2				
6	Additional land reform land	1	2	1	2				
7	Other (specify)	1	2	1	2				

If land is owned but not used, please explain why:

.....

CROPS GROWN BY MEMBERS OF THE HOMESTEAD LAST YEAR

What types of crops were grown on the land used by this homestead last year? (Include land that is not adjacent to the homestead)

	Type of land	Crop type1	Amount harvested	Crop type2	Amount harvested	Crop type3	Amount harvested	Crop type4	Amount harvested
1	Residential								
2	Garden plot/s within homestead								
3	Fields								
4	Irrigation scheme plots								
5	Project garden plots								
6	Additional land reform land								
7	Other (specify)								



CROPS GROWN BY MEMBERS OF THE HOMESTEAD LAST YEAR - continued

	Type of land	Crop type5	Amount harvested	Crop type6	Amount harvested	Crop type7	Amount harvested	Crop type8	Amount harvested
1	Residential								
2	Garden plot/s within homestead								
3	Fields								
4	Irrigation scheme plots								
5	Project garden plots								
6	Additional land reform land								
7	Other (specify)								



CROPS SOLD BY MEMBERS OF THE HOMESTEAD LAST YEAR

	Crop type	Amount sold	Measure	Cash received	Purchaser
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					



LIVESTOCK OWNED BY MEMBERS OF THE HOMESTEAD

What livestock are owned by members of this homestead? (Include animals kept elsewhere and looked after by others)

	Col 1	Col 2	Col 3	Col 4	Col 5	Col 6	Col 7
	Type of livestock	Number owned now	Purchases in last year	Sales in last year	Births in last year	Deaths in last year	Slaughter in last year
1	Cattle						
2	Horses						
3	Goats						
4	Sheep						
5	Donkeys						
6	Pigs						
7	Chickens						
8	Other (specify)						



LIVESTOCK SOLD BY MEMBERS OF THE HOMESTEAD LAST YEAR

	Livestock type	Number sold	Cash received	Purchaser
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				

