

Singer, H and Ansari, J (1978) *Rich and Poor Countries* George Allen and Unwin Publishers London

Todaro, MP (4th edition) (1989) *Economic Development in the third world* New York & London: Longman Publishers London

Viljoen, F *International Human Rights Law in Africa* (2007) Oxford University Press

Westra, L *Environmental Justice and the rights of indigenous peoples: International and Domestic Legal perspectives* Earthscan Publishers: London 2008.

Zillman, D et al (eds) *Human Rights in Natural Resource Development: Public Participation in the sustainable development of mining and energy resources* (2002)

Chapters in Books

Barrera-Hernandez, L K (2006) 'Sustainable Energy Development in Latin America and Donor Driven Reform: What Will the World Bank Do?' in Barton *et al* (eds) *Regulating Energy and Natural Resources* Oxford University Press

Curtin, P 'The European Conquest' in P Curtin *et al* (eds) (2nd edition) *African History: From Earliest Times to Independence* (1997)

Gelfand, J 'The Lack of Enforcement in the United Nations Draft Norms: Benefit or Disadvantage?' in De Schutter, O (2006) (ed) *Transnational Corporations and Human Rights* Oregon: Hart Publishing

Helleiner, GK 'Aid and Dependence in Africa: Issues for Recipients' in TM Shaw & KA Heard (eds) (1979) *The Politics of Africa Dependence and Development*

Kayizzi-Mugwera, S 'Globalisation, Growth and Income Inequality: The African Experience' in Kohl, R (ed) (2003) *Globalisation, Poverty and Inequality: Development Centre Seminars*, Development Centre of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)

Lawson-Remer, T E 'A Role for the International Finance Corporation in Integrating Environmental and Human Rights Standards into Core Project Covenants: Case Study

of the Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan Oil Pipeline Project' in De Schutter, O (2006) (ed) *Transnational Corporations and Human Rights* Oregon: Hart Publishing

Omorogbe, YO 'Alternative Regulation and Governance Reform in Resource-Rich Developing Countries of Africa' in Barton, B *et al* (eds) (2006) *Regulating Energy and Natural Resources* 45

Papaioannou, A 'The Illegal Exploitation of Natural Resources in the Democratic Republic of Congo: A Case Study on corporate Complicity in Human Rights Abuses in De Schutter, O (2006) (ed) *Transnational Corporations and Human Rights* Oregon: Hart Publishing

Suda, R 'The Effect of Bilateral Investment Treaties on Human Rights Enforcement and Realization' in De Schutter, O (ed) (2006) *Transnational Corporations and Human Rights* Oregon: Hart Publishing

William, AM 'Africa and the International Economic System: Dependency or Self reliance?' in Wright, S & Brownfoot, JN (eds) (1987) *Africa in World Politics* Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire and London: The MacMillan Press Limited

Wright, S 'Introduction: Africa in World Politics – Changing Perspectives' in Wright, S & Brownfoot, JN (eds) (1987) *Africa in World Politics* Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire and London: The MacMillan Press Limited

Wunsch, JS & Olowu, D 'The Failure of the African State' in Wunsch, JS & Olowu, D (eds) (1990) *The Failure of the Centralized State: Institutions and Self-Governance in Africa* Boulder, San Francisco and Oxford: Westview Press

Journal Articles

Dersso, SA 'The Jurisprudence of the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights with respect to Peoples' Rights' (2006) 6 *African Human Rights Journal* 358

Donnelly, J 'Human rights, Democracy and Development' (1999) 21 *Human Rights Quarterly* 507

Donohoe, M 'Flowers, Diamonds, and Gold: The Destructive Public Health, Human Rights and Environmental Consequences of Symbols of Love' (2008) 30 *Human Rights Quarterly* 165

Dupper, O 'In Defence of Affirmative Action in South Africa' (2004) 121 *South Africa Human Rights Journal* 187

Duruigbo, E 'The World Bank, Multinational Oil Corporations, and the Resource Curse in Africa' (2005) 26 *University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Economic Law* 1-68

Duruigbo, E 'Permanent Sovereignty and Peoples' Ownership of natural resources in International Law' 38 (2006) *George Washington International Law Review* 65

Farmer, A 'Towards a meaningful Rebirth of Economic Self-Determination: Human Rights Realisation in Resource-Rich Countries' 39 (2006) *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics* 417

Fishman, JL 'Is Diamond Smuggling Forever? The Kimberley Process Certification Scheme: The First Step down the Long Road to Solving the Blood Diamond Trade Problem' (2004-2005) 13 *University of Miami Business Law Review* 21

Franck, TM; Mitchell, J; Kanaan, L; Bonbright, D; Moelis, R 'An Investment Boycott by the Developing Countries against South Africa: A Rationale and Preliminary Assessment of Feasibility (1982) 4 *Human Rights Quarterly* 309

Grossman, C & Bradlow DD 'Are we Being Propelled Towards a People-Centred Transnational Legal Order?' (1993) 9 *American University Journal of International Law and Policy*

Kennedy, D 'The International Human Rights Movement: Part of the Problem?' 15 (2002) *Harvard Human Rights Journal* 109

Kiwanuka, RN 'The meaning of "people" in the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights' (1988) 82 *American Journal of International Law* 80

Monshipouri, M *et al* 'Multinational Corporations and the Ethics of Global Responsibility: Problems and Possibilities (2003) 25 *Human Rights Quarterly* 965

Neff, SC 'Human Rights in Africa: Thoughts on the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights in Light of Case Law from Botswana, Lesotho and Swaziland (33)1984 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 331

Oloka-Onyango, J 'Heretical Reflections on the Right to Self-Determination: Prospects and Problems for a Democratic Future in the New Millenium' (1999-2000) 15 *American University International Law Review* 151

Sano, H 'Development and Human Rights: The Necessary, but Partial Integration of Human Rights and Development' (2000) 22 *Human Rights Quarterly* 734

Tamn, J 'Dangerous Appetites: Human Rights Activism and Conflict Commodities' (2004) 26 *Human Rights Quarterly* 687

Viljoen, F 'Africa's contribution to the development of human rights and international humanitarian law' (2001) 1 *African Human Rights Journal* 18

Yusuf, H O 'Oil on troubled waters: Multi-national corporations and realising human rights in the developing world, with specific reference to Nigeria' (2008) 1 *African Human Rights Law Journal* 79



Occasional/ Working Papers and Conference Presentations

Aaken, VA 'Fragmentation of International Law: The Case of International Investment Protection' University of St. Gallen Law School, Law and Economics Research Paper Series Working Paper no. 2008-1

Kapindu, RE (2009) 'From the global to the local: The role of international law in the enforcement of socio-economic rights in South Africa' Socio-Economic Project, Research Series No. 6, Community Law Centre, University of Western Cape

Global Witness 'Breaking the Links between the Exploitation of Natural Resources, Conflict and Corruption' UNCTAD expert meeting on FDI in natural resources 20-22 November

Gray, KR & Peterson LE 'International Human Rights in Bilateral Investment Treaties and Investment Treaties Arbitration' A research paper prepared by the International Institute for Sustainable Development (IISD) April 2003

Hirsch, M 'Interactions between investment and non-investment obligations in International Investment Law' 12, 2006 paper for International Law Association's Committee on the International Law on foreign investment.

Lowe, V 'Changing Dimensions of International Investment Law' lecture delivered at the Chinese Academy of International Law in Xiamen, China, in September 2006. University of Oxford Faculty of Law Legal Studies Research Paper Series Working Paper No 4/ 2007 March 2007

Modise, D 'Management of Mineral Revenues: The Botswana Experience' paper presented at the Workshop on Growth and Diversification in Mineral Economies (organised by UNCTAD) in Cape Town, South Africa from 7-9 November 2000.

Peterson LE 'Human Rights and Bilateral Investment Treaties: Mapping the role of human rights law within investor-state arbitration' International Centre for Human Rights and democratic development, 2009

Velde te DW 'Background note: The Global Financial Crisis and developing countries' Overseas Development Institute (ODI) October 2008.

Zongwe, D 'Wealth of Peoples, Wealth of God: A People-Based Approach to the Control of Minerals in the Democratic Republic of Congo 3; paper presented at the 4th Cornell Law School Inter-University Graduate Conference' 28-29 March 2008 (paper presented on 29 March 2009).

Reports

Amnesty International, 'Nigeria: Petroleum, Pollution and Poverty in the Niger Delta' (Amnesty International report on the Niger Delta 2009) June 2009

Amnesty International 'Contracting out of Human Rights: The Chad-Cameroon pipeline Project' September 2005

Annan, K 'The Causes of Conflict and the Promotion of Durable Peace and Sustainable Development in Africa, Report of the Secretary-General, delivered to the Security Council and the General Assembly', U.N.Doc. S/1998/318, A/52/871 April 13, 1998

Anglo Platinum, 'Facts: Anglo Platinum's Response to ActionAid Allegations' (2nd edition) April 2008

Actionaid, 'Precious Metal: The Impact of Anglo-Platinum on Poor Communities in Limpopo, South Africa' (Actionaid report on Anglo-Platinum 2008) March 2008

Gwanya, TT 'Presentation at the Budget Hearings for Portfolio Committee on Agriculture and Land Affairs' Commission on Restitution of Land Rights 3 June 2004

International Council for Human Rights Policy 'Beyond Voluntarism: Human Rights and the developing international legal obligations of companies'

Kenya Human Rights Commission, 'Framework for a Sessional Paper for the Public Participation Bill' July 2006

Lowe, V 'Changing Dimensions of International Investment Law' (March 2007) Oxford Legal Studies Research Paper No. 4/ 2007

Ruggie, J 'Report of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General on the issue of human rights and transnational corporations and other business enterprises' A/HRC/8/5 1 April 2008.

Shangquan, G 'Economic Globalisation: Trends, Risks and Risk Prevention' United Nations, Department of Development Policy and Analysis Division (DPAD) Department of Economic and Social Affairs, CDP Background Paper No. 1 ST/ESA/2000/CDP/1

SAHRC, 'Mining-related observations and recommendations: Anglo Platinum, affected communities and other stakeholders, in and around the PPL Mine, Limpopo stakeholders, in and around the PPL Mine, Limpopo' November 2008

UNCTAD 'World Investment Report: Transnational Corporations, Extractive Industries and Development' United Nations 2007

International Council on Human Rights Policy 'Beyond Voluntarism: Human Rights and the developing international legal obligations of companies' February 2002

UNCTAD 'Economic Development in Africa: Strengthening Regional Economic Integration for Africa's Development' 2009

UNCTAD 'Investment Policy Review: Nigeria' 2009

UNCTAD 'Recent Developments in International Investment Agreements (2008-June 2009) IIA Monitor No. 3 (2009) International Investment Agreements 2008

UNCTAD Selected Recent Developments in IIA Arbitration and Human Rights, IIA Monitor No. 2 International Invest Agreements 2009

Unpublished dissertations

G M Wachira 'Vindicating Indigenous Peoples' Land Rights in Kenya' unpublished PhD thesis, University of Pretoria 2008



Human rights instruments

International instruments

Universal Declaration of Human Rights

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights

International Covenant on Economic Social and Cultural Rights

ILO Convention No. 169 Concerning Indigenous and Tribal Peoples in Independent Countries

Resolution on Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources

Regional instruments

African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights

African Charter on Popular Participation in Development

Charter on Economic Rights and Duties of States

National Legislation

South Africa

Constitution of the Republic of South Africa Act No. 108 of 1996

Broad-Based Black Empowerment Act 2003 Act No. 53 of 2003

Minerals and Petroleum Development Act No 28 of 2002

Communal Land Rights Act

Nigeria

Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria 1999

Cases

International courts and bodies

International Pen and Others v Nigeria (2000) AHLR 212 (ACHPR 1998)

Social and Economic Rights Action Centre (SERAC) and Another v Nigeria (The SERAC Case)
(2001) AHRLR 60 (ACHPR 2001)

The Mayagna (Sumo) Awas Tingni Community v Nicaragua (Awas Tingni case) Series C, No. 79 (2001)1A CHR 9 (31 August 2001)

Western Sahara, Advisory Opinion ICJ reports (1975)

Foresti, Laura de Carli and others v. Republic of South Africa ICSID ARB (AF)/07/1

South Africa

Doctors for Life International v Speaker of the National Assembly and 2006 (12) BCLR 1399 (CC)

Matatiele Municipality and Others v President of the Republic of South Africa and Others 2007(1) BCLR 47(CC)

Internet Sources

Online Newspaper Articles

Meldrum, A 'Platinum deal sees South Africa's richest tribe get richer' *The Guardian* 16 December 2005 available at:

<<http://guardian.co.uk/world/2005/dec/16/southafrica.andrewmeldrum>> (accessed 27 September 2009)

Dixon, R 'South Africa tribe has rich aspirations' *Los Angeles Times* 6 April 2009 available at <<http://articles.latimes.com/2009/apr/06/world/fg-rich-tribe6>> (accessed 28 September 2009)

Pilkington, E 'Shell pays out \$ 15.5 m over Saro-Wiwa killing' *The Guardian* 9 June 2009 available at <<http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2009/jun/08/nigeria-usa>> (accessed on 20 October 2009)

Jeremy, C 'BEE-llionaires and Wanna-BEEs' *Mail & Guardian* 20 October 2004; Sapa 'Zuma says BEE not "broad-based enough"' *Mail & Guardian* 11 March 2009 available at <<http://www.mg.co.za/article/2009-03-11-zuma-says-bee-not-broadbased-enough>> (accessed on 26 September 2009)

Other online sources

Community Cultural Development in Australia (CCD), definition of 'Community' available at <<http://www.ccd.net/resources/guide/glosary/glossary1.html>> (accessed on 20 August 2009)

'Alaska Permanent Fund Corporation' available at:

<<http://www.apfc.org/home/Content/dividend/dividend.cfm>> (accessed on 25 October 2009)

<<http://www.bafokengholdings.com>> (accessed on 12 July 2008)

Olivier, M 'Wild Coast Communities lodge HRC Complaints against Mine Plans (South Africa) Mining Weekly News 13 April 2007 available at <<http://www.business-humanrights.org/Categories/Individualcompanies/M/MineralCommoditiesMRC>> (accessed on 18 October 2009)

Congo: White King, Red Rubber, Black Death' film documentary available at <<http://freedocumentaries.org/film.php?id=191>> (accessed on 13 October 2009)

About the IMF: History: Cooperation and Reconstruction (1947-71)' available at <<http://www.imf.org/external/about/histcoop.htm>> and 'World Bank History' available at

<<http://web.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/EXTABOUTUS/EXTARCHIVE.HTML>>

(accessed on 6 September 2009)