

Cruz P *Comparative Law in a Changing World* 3ed (2007) New York: Routledge-Cavendish.

Cryer, Friman & Robinson *et al An Introduction to International Criminal Law and Procedure* 3ed (2008) UK: Cambridge University Press.

Drumble M *Atrocity, Punishment and International law* (2007) Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Finnin S *Elements of Accessorial Modes of Liability: Article 25 (3) (b) and (c) of the International Criminal Court* (2012) Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.

Graven P *An Introduction to Ethiopian Penal Law (Arts. 1- 84 Penal Code)* (1965) Addis Ababa: Haile Sellassie I University in association with Oxford University Press.

Herik & Stahn (eds) *The Diversification and Fragmentation of International Criminal Law* (2012) Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.

Jain N *Perpetrators and Accessories in International Criminal Law: Individual Modes of Responsibility for Collective Crimes* (2014) Oxford: Hart Publishing.

Martin & Storey *Unlocking Criminal Law* 5ed (2015) New York: Routledge.

Olasolo H *The Criminal Responsibility of Senior Political and Military Leaders as Principals to International Crimes* (2009) Oxford: Hart Publishing.

Schabas W *An Introduction to the International Criminal Court* 4ed (2011) UK: Cambridge University Press.

Shaw M *International Law* 5ed (2003) UK: Cambridge University Press.

Sliedregt E *Individual Criminal Responsibility in International Law* (2012) United States: Oxford University Press.

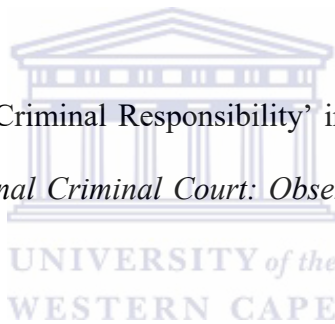
Terrill R *World Criminal Justice Systems: A Comparative Survey*, 7ed (2009) New Providence, NJ: Lexis Nexis.

Timmermann W *Incitement in International Law* (2015) New York: Routledge.

Werle & Jessberger *Principles of International Criminal Law* 3ed (2014) UK: Oxford University Press.

B. Chapter in Books

Ambos K ‘Article 25- Individual Criminal Responsibility’ in Triffterer O (ed) *Commentary on the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: Observers’ Notes, Article by Article* 2ed (2008) München : Hart Publishing.



Cryer R ‘General Principles of Liability in International Criminal Law’ (233-262) in McGoldrick, Rowe & Donnelly (eds) *The Permanent International Criminal Court: Legal And Policy Issues* (2004) Oxford: Hart Publishing.

Eser A ‘Individual Criminal Responsibility: Mental Element – Mistake of Fact and Mistake of Law’ in Cassese, Gaeta & Jones (eds) *The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: A Commentary* (2002) Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Ohlin J ‘Co-Perpetration German Dogmatik or German Invasion?’ in Stahn C (ed) *The Law and Practice of the International Criminal Court* (2015) UK: Oxford University Press.

Olasolo & Rojo 'Forms of Accessorial Liability under Article 25(3) (b) and (c)' in Stahn C (ed) *The Law and Practice of the International Criminal Court* (2015) UK: Oxford University Press.

Olasolo H 'Developments in the Distinction between Principal and Accessorial Liability in Light of the First Case of the International Criminal Law' in Stahn & Sluiter (eds) *The Emerging Practice Of The International Criminal Court* (2009) Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.

Saland P 'International Criminal Law Principles' in Lee R (ed) *The International Criminal Court: The Making Of The Rome Statute-Issues, Negotiations, Results* (1999) The Hague: Kluwer Law International.

Sliedregt E 'Perpetration and Participation in Article 25(3)' in Stahn C (ed) *The Law and Practice of the International Criminal Court* (2015) UK: Oxford University Press.

Swart B 'Modes of International Criminal Liability' in Cassese A (ed) *The Oxford Companion to International Criminal Justice* (2009) United States: Oxford University Press.

Weigend T 'Indirect Perpetration' in Stahn C (ed) *The Law and Practice of the International Criminal Court* (2015) UK: Oxford University Press.

Werle & Burghardt 'Establishing Degrees of Responsibility: Modes of Participation in Article 25 of the ICC Statute' in Sliedregt & Vasiliev *Pluralism in International Criminal Law* (2014) Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Wirth S 'Committing Liability in International Criminal Law' in Stahn & Sluiter (eds) *The Emerging Practice Of The International Criminal Court* (2009) Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.

C. Journal Articles

Ambos K 'The First Judgment of the International Criminal Court (Prosecutor v. *Lubanga*): A Comprehensive Analysis of the Legal Issues' (2012) 12 *International Criminal Law Review* 115–153.

Hamdorf K 'The Concept of a Joint Criminal Enterprise and Domestic Modes of Liability for Parties to a Crime: A Comparison of German and English Law' (2007) 5 *JICJ* 208-226.

Jain N 'The Control Theory of Perpetration in International Criminal Law' (2011) 12 *CJIL* 157-198.

Kaul H 'The International Criminal Court: Current Challenges and Perspectives' 6 *Washington University Global Studies Law Review* (2007) 575-582.

Manacorda & Meloni 'Indirect Perpetration versus Joint Criminal Enterprise: Concurring Approaches in the Practice of International Criminal Law?' (2011) 9 *JICJ* 159-178.

Militello V 'The Personal Nature of Individual Criminal Responsibility and the ICC Statute' (2007) 5 *JICJ* 5 941-952.

Ohlin J 'Second Order Linking Principles: Combining Horizontal and Vertical Modes of Liability: International Law and Practice' (2013) *LJIL* 771-797.

Ohlin J 'The Co-Perpetrator Model of Joint Criminal Enterprise' (2008) *Cornell Law Faculty Publications* 739-752.

Ohlin, Sliedregt & Weigend 'Assessing the Control-Theory' (2013) 26 *LJIL* 3 725-746.

Rauch J 'Crime Prevention and Morality the Campaign for Moral Regeneration in South Africa' (2005) *Institute for Security Studies* 1-59.

Robinson & Dubber 'The American Model Penal Code: A Brief Overview' (2007) *Faculty Scholarship* 131 7-27.

Stephens P 'Collective Criminality and Individual Responsibility: The Constraints of Interpretation' (2014) 37 *FordhamIntlLJ* 2 501-547.

Stewart J 'The End of 'Modes of Liability' For International Crimes' (2012) 25 *LJIL* 165 – 219.

Tewodros D 'The International Criminal Court: A Brief Survey of Its Statute and Ethiopia's Reservation during Its Adoption' (2009) 3 *Ethiopian Bar Review* 31-70.

Tomuschat C 'The Legacy of Nuremberg' (2004) 4 *JICJ* 830-844.

Weigend T 'Perpetration through an Organization: The Unexpected Career of a German Legal Concept' (2011) 9 *JICJ* 91-111.

Werle & Burghardt 'The German Federal Supreme Court (Bundesgerichtshof, BGH) On Indirect Perpetration: Introductory Note' (2011) 9 *JICJ* 207-226

Werle G 'Individual Criminal Responsibility in Article 25 ICC Statute', (2007) 5 *JICJ* 953-975.

Wirth S 'Co-perpetration in the Lubanga Trial Judgment' (2012) 10 *JICJ* 971-995.

D. Dissertations

Aksenova M *Complicity in International Criminal Law* (Doctoral Dissertation, the European University Institute, 2014).

D'Ascoli S *Sentencing In International Criminal Law: The Approach of the Two UN Ad Hoc Tribunals and Future Perspectives for the International Criminal Court* (Doctoral Dissertation, the European University Institute, 2008).

E. Internet Sources

American Non-Governmental Organizations Coalition for the International Criminal Court, the ICC > Rome Statute Ratifications, available at <http://www.amicc.org/icc/ratifications> (accessed 24 August 2015).

Cornell University Law School, Legal Information Institute, Criminal Code - By State, available at https://www.law.cornell.edu/wex/table_criminal_code (accessed 27 August 2015).

IHL National Implementation, International Criminal Court Act 2001, available at <https://www.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl-nat.nsf/4fba3fefb860824b41256486004ad09774f7e6f94e1d370cc1256a860035c309?openDocument> (accessed 20 October 2015).

The States Parties to the Rome Statute, available at http://www.icc-cpi.int/en_menus/asp/states%20parties/Pages/the%20states%20parties%20to%20the%20rome%20statute.aspx (accessed 28 September 2015).

UK: Secondary Liability in the Criminal Law, available at <http://www.mondaq.com/x/136506/Crime/Secondary+Liability+In+The+Criminal+Law> (accessed 16 October 2015).